

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Citrus County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Citrus County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Citrus County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	464	50.2	22,957	48.3
Male	456	49.4	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	41	4.4	10,187	21.4
American Indian	38	4.1	422	0.9
Asian	20	2.2	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	60	6.5	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	219	23.7	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	529	57.3	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	772	83.5	41,174	86.6
Yes	147	15.9	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	57	6.2	2,576	5.4
12	126	13.6	6,243	13.1
13	187	20.2	6,872	14.4
14	151	16.3	7,136	15.0
15	143	15.5	7,278	15.3
16	116	12.6	6,918	14.5
17	79	8.5	6,616	13.9
18	54	5.8	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	163	17.6	6,626	13.9
7th	175	18.9	6,817	14.3
8th	139	15.0	7,021	14.8
9th	148	16.0	7,193	15.1
10th	135	14.6	7,025	14.8
11th	70	7.6	6,557	13.8
12th	94	10.2	6,333	13.3
Middle School	477	51.6	20,463	43.0
High School	447	48.4	27,109	57.0
Total	924	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	34.7	41.2	46.3	31.2	35.6	38.6	38.4	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	14.8	20.3	9.4	--	13.7	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	15.7	14.9	17.4	12.8	15.7	12.5	15.3	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	24.6	37.5	41.8	22.4	26.6	36.3	31.8	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	13.4	24.7	27.7	12.2	14.4	24.4	19.7	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	14.5	31.1	31.4	16.5	16.0	29.8	23.8	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.4	4.0	2.9	--	2.7	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	8.1	8.3	9.5	6.3	8.1	7.9	8.2	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.1	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	4.5	4.3	1.3	1.0	4.1	2.8	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.9	4.5	6.1	0.7	2.2	5.1	3.4	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.0	3.4	6.6	1.0	5.2	2.5	4.1	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	5.3	3.2	7.0	1.4	5.6	2.5	4.1	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.4	4.5	5.5	2.5	3.9	4.8	4.0	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.8	0.5	1.2	--	0.4	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	26.2	39.0	42.4	24.1	27.7	35.6	33.4	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.6	16.6	21.8	11.0	16.4	15.0	16.6	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	14.7	11.0	10.9	14.3	13.9	11.6	12.6	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	40.9	49.9	53.3	38.5	41.7	47.6	46.0	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.1	8.8	6.9	7.5	5.8	9.2	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	13.7	15.4	18.5	11.2	13.3	15.0	14.7	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	4.0	8.3	8.7	4.3	5.2	6.9	6.4	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	0.8	3.7	2.6	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	11.1	18.3	22.1	8.5	12.8	17.1	15.2	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	6.4	12.5	14.6	5.3	7.8	11.9	9.8	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	6.7	18.1	17.9	8.5	8.2	17.1	13.1	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.0	0.7	1.4	--	0.6	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.3	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	2.3	0.9	2.4	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	12.8	20.7	22.1	12.0	14.3	18.8	17.2	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.7	7.3	8.4	6.0	8.5	6.4	7.5	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	8.0	5.2	7.7	5.3	7.0	6.6	6.4	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.6	25.8	29.7	17.3	21.2	25.5	23.5	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.0	10.3	11.2	6.1	7.7	10.6	8.9	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Citrus County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	36.2	67.6	54.8	31.4	66.8	52.3	23.5	60.7	46.0	20.8	51.6	38.7	26.8	51.4	40.5	34.7	41.2	38.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	24.8	--	--	21.2	--	--	17.1	--	--	17.0	--	--	14.8	--
Cigarettes	20.2	44.1	34.2	20.1	38.3	30.8	11.2	28.7	21.6	11.6	24.0	18.7	8.7	19.9	15.0	15.7	14.9	15.3
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.1	44.6	34.1	24.6	37.5	31.8
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.3	27.8	20.1	13.4	24.7	19.7
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.3	37.6	29.5	15.4	38.0	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	11.7	38.6	27.6	12.4	38.4	27.7	9.7	40.4	27.8	6.8	33.9	22.5	14.1	37.8	27.3	14.5	31.1	23.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	24.1	--	--	15.4	--	--	5.6	--	--	2.4	--	--	6.3	--	--	3.4	--
Inhalants	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.0	7.4	8.5	4.5	3.2	3.7	5.5	3.8	4.5	10.4	6.2	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.2
Club Drugs	0.9	4.9	3.3	1.9	4.2	3.3	0.0	3.1	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.9	0.1	1.8	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.5	5.8	4.0	2.8	5.4	4.4	0.4	9.9	6.1	0.4	6.7	4.0	2.6	9.7	6.5	0.8	4.5	2.8
Methamphetamine	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	3.3	2.4	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.0	4.4	3.0	0.4	1.9	1.3	1.0	2.9	2.1	2.5	6.0	4.5	1.3	1.5	1.4
Heroin	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
Prescription Depressants	3.3	9.1	6.7	2.8	9.3	6.6	1.9	6.9	4.9	2.9	8.8	6.3	5.6	7.6	6.7	1.9	4.5	3.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.6	14.6	10.1	3.4	10.7	7.7	3.6	8.4	6.5	2.6	6.7	5.0	4.4	6.5	5.6	5.0	3.4	4.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	6.5	4.4	1.8	6.3	4.4	1.6	4.4	3.3	2.0	3.5	2.9	1.5	5.8	3.9	5.3	3.2	4.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.1	8.5	6.2	3.6	7.7	6.0	2.4	5.8	4.4	3.6	4.6	4.1	4.7	7.5	6.2	3.4	4.5	4.0
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	1.6	--	--	1.5	--	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	22.8	49.9	38.7	23.0	46.2	36.7	17.2	44.1	33.2	14.4	37.9	27.9	26.4	43.0	35.6	26.2	39.0	33.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.7	30.4	24.7	16.5	23.7	20.8	10.1	22.4	17.5	10.7	19.7	15.8	21.3	21.7	21.5	16.6	16.6	16.6
Alcohol only	18.9	23.9	21.9	13.4	24.3	19.8	11.3	21.8	17.6	11.1	19.4	15.9	9.6	16.8	13.6	14.7	11.0	12.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.5	73.6	60.4	36.2	70.4	56.4	28.4	65.9	50.7	25.3	57.3	43.6	36.2	59.5	49.1	40.9	49.9	46.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.2	3.7	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.4	10.0	8.3	9.0	6.1	8.8	7.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Citrus County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	17.4	38.0	29.5	14.2	40.7	30.0	6.8	28.1	19.6	6.3	22.4	15.7	12.2	21.0	17.1	13.7	15.4	14.7
Binge Drinking	6.6	21.2	15.2	6.0	18.2	13.2	1.6	15.6	10.0	3.3	7.5	5.7	7.4	11.5	9.7	4.0	8.3	6.4
Cigarettes	7.7	17.9	13.7	5.7	15.2	11.3	1.6	9.1	6.0	2.0	5.6	4.1	2.4	4.4	3.5	0.8	3.7	2.4
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.5	27.4	19.9	11.1	18.3	15.2
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.4	13.6	10.8	6.4	12.5	9.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	16.1	12.3	5.5	16.8	12.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	7.0	19.3	14.2	7.4	20.1	15.0	5.1	26.9	18.0	1.6	20.0	12.3	8.6	21.0	15.5	6.7	18.1	13.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	11.2	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.5	--	--	3.2	--	--	1.0	--
Inhalants	3.7	2.6	3.1	4.7	1.6	2.8	2.1	1.2	1.5	2.2	0.6	1.2	3.9	0.8	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.0
Club Drugs	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.0	4.8	2.8	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	3.1	2.1	0.1	1.7	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
Heroin	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.1	2.9	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.2	1.0	3.0	2.2	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.9	5.1	3.8	1.3	4.1	2.9	1.7	3.5	2.8	0.7	3.3	2.2	1.3	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.5
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	2.3	0.9	1.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.6	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.7	0.8	3.7	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3
Any illicit drug	13.0	26.5	20.9	13.0	25.1	20.2	9.8	29.7	21.7	5.8	23.3	15.9	15.5	25.4	21.0	12.8	20.7	17.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.7	11.8	10.1	8.4	11.1	10.0	5.4	10.9	8.7	5.3	6.7	6.1	8.3	10.5	9.5	7.7	7.3	7.5
Alcohol only	9.8	19.5	15.5	7.5	21.4	15.8	3.1	9.6	7.0	4.7	10.0	7.8	5.5	8.8	7.4	8.0	5.2	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.5	45.5	36.0	20.5	46.1	35.6	12.9	39.2	28.6	10.0	33.5	23.5	20.9	33.9	28.1	20.6	25.8	23.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.2	7.5	6.6	6.9	5.9	6.3	6.1	11.6	9.4	4.2	11.2	8.3	9.1	13.2	11.4	7.0	10.3	8.9

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	20.6	21.6	19.7	--	18.1	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.3	5.0	3.7	--	2.5	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	10.4	10.8	9.0	--	7.9	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.8	15.7	10.0	--	12.4	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	43.5	42.7	43.6	42.5	43.3	43.8	43.0	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	58.7	51.0	55.0	54.0	59.5	50.7	54.4	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	66.5	70.1	68.0	69.5	66.8	72.3	68.5	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	51.1	39.5	42.1	47.1	50.0	41.2	44.5	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	53.2	32.7	39.0	44.4	51.4	34.6	41.7	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	44.7	24.5	31.1	35.9	42.7	26.6	33.3	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	31.2	17.8	22.8	24.8	29.4	20.2	23.7	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	70.9	67.2	69.2	68.7	71.4	67.9	68.8	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	93.6	87.9	89.7	91.6	92.8	88.9	90.4	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	81.0	69.3	70.8	78.1	80.3	72.1	74.3	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	84.2	63.4	69.2	76.0	82.3	64.7	72.4	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	84.9	70.4	71.4	82.0	83.9	72.6	76.6	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	86.9	68.1	72.7	80.1	85.1	70.1	76.2	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.9	91.7	94.4	94.9	97.3	92.8	94.4	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	82.3	80.3	78.1	84.2	81.9	81.4	81.2	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	90.8	79.2	81.2	87.3	88.8	80.6	84.3	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	76.8	59.5	62.5	71.8	75.3	61.6	67.1	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	79.4	66.2	64.6	79.1	78.6	65.9	72.0	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	79.9	65.7	65.6	78.1	78.1	66.5	71.9	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	92.0	91.7	91.7	92.0	91.7	92.0	91.8	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Citrus County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	29.9	--	--	31.6	--	--	25.0	--	--	18.9	--	--	28.0	--	--	20.6	--
Drink monthly	--	6.9	--	--	6.3	--	--	3.0	--	--	3.2	--	--	4.4	--	--	4.3	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	24.9	--	--	21.3	--	--	16.4	--	--	14.4	--	--	14.6	--	--	10.4	--
Smoke marijuana	--	13.8	--	--	15.6	--	--	12.1	--	--	9.6	--	--	13.9	--	--	12.8	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	38.8	33.4	35.6	38.0	32.4	34.7	44.4	33.7	38.0	49.0	38.1	42.7	48.8	42.4	45.3	43.5	42.7	43.0
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	53.4	41.8	46.6	59.0	43.8	50.0	63.7	53.1	57.6	61.7	55.4	58.2	58.7	51.0	54.4
Daily cigarette use	66.9	63.9	65.2	64.9	66.9	66.1	67.3	70.6	69.2	65.8	65.4	65.6	67.5	77.4	73.0	66.5	70.1	68.5
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.1	42.1	45.6	51.1	39.5	44.5
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.5	38.0	44.4	53.2	32.7	41.7
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	50.6	21.4	33.5	51.3	24.2	35.2	53.1	19.7	34.0	43.9	26.6	34.2	44.7	24.5	33.3
Try marijuana	33.4	18.7	24.8	36.4	11.7	21.9	34.9	15.0	23.1	36.4	12.8	22.8	34.3	20.3	26.4	31.2	17.8	23.7
Prescription drugs	--	74.4	74.4	76.6	71.3	73.5	74.8	67.1	70.2	73.8	67.7	70.3	73.9	77.2	75.8	70.9	67.2	68.8
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	89.0	68.9	77.2	89.1	71.5	78.8	95.8	82.4	87.9	95.0	85.6	89.6	92.5	86.5	89.2	93.6	87.9	90.4
Drink regularly	82.7	52.2	64.8	83.7	55.5	67.1	89.9	57.9	71.0	86.5	68.5	76.3	86.9	64.3	74.3	81.0	69.3	74.3
Smoke marijuana	88.4	66.0	75.2	84.2	55.1	67.1	88.8	56.5	69.6	87.7	59.7	71.7	86.3	53.9	68.3	84.2	63.4	72.4
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.0	69.3	76.8	84.9	70.4	76.6
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.3	70.0	77.2	86.9	68.1	76.2
Other illicit drugs	97.2	91.8	94.1	96.0	91.8	93.5	98.5	92.1	94.7	98.6	95.5	96.8	97.2	92.9	94.8	97.9	91.7	94.4
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	86.9	70.1	77.0	93.8	68.2	78.7	90.1	77.7	83.0	89.4	73.9	80.8	82.3	80.3	81.2
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	88.4	71.2	78.3	93.9	76.5	83.6	93.2	85.0	88.5	92.0	86.0	88.7	90.8	79.2	84.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	83.7	54.2	66.3	87.4	51.7	66.4	87.6	53.4	68.0	86.2	56.0	69.4	76.8	59.5	67.1
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.7	63.7	72.6	79.4	66.2	72.0
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.3	66.6	75.8	79.9	65.7	71.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	95.9	89.4	92.1	96.7	89.9	92.7	96.5	92.9	94.4	95.4	93.2	94.1	92.0	91.7	91.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.8	6.1	13.5	--	8.8	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.9	2.0	7.1	--	3.9	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	2.4	3.8	0.0	--	2.4	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	13.2	15.2	9.7	--	13.2	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	45.7	41.6	53.0	--	45.7	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	1.5	2.4	0.0	--	1.5	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	11.8	12.9	9.7	--	11.8	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	12.7	16.0	7.0	--	12.7	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	45.7	41.9	54.3	--	45.7	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	21.6	23.7	16.8	--	21.6	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	5.1	1.9	12.3	--	5.1	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.2	0.0	3.9	--	1.2	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	10.9	12.1	8.1	--	10.9	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	15.4	20.3	4.6	--	15.4	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	29.1	23.6	40.0	--	29.1	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	24.7	19.1	35.6	--	24.7	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	23.9	33.1	5.6	--	23.9	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	5.7	7.3	2.7	--	5.7	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	16.6	16.9	16.0	--	16.6	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	6.2	8.4	8.4	6.7	6.7	8.2	7.5	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	7.6	15.9	17.4	7.2	9.0	15.7	12.2	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	2.7	5.6	5.4	2.6	3.2	4.5	4.3	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	13.0	9.6	7.8	14.5	12.0	9.2	11.1	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	2.3	5.5	4.0	4.3	2.7	5.5	4.1	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.3	3.3	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	23.5	14.6	12.9	24.4	22.2	16.5	18.5	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.6	6.5	8.8	7.7	10.8	6.1	8.3	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Citrus County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.0	7.2	6.4	10.7	6.9	8.4	7.4	11.4	9.8	6.0	9.1	7.8	12.7	10.5	11.4	13.0	9.6	11.1
Selling drugs	2.6	6.7	5.1	3.2	10.8	7.7	1.7	8.3	5.7	0.7	5.5	3.5	1.7	7.6	5.0	2.3	5.5	4.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	1.5	2.8	2.2
Being arrested	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.5	4.0	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8
Getting suspended	15.6	15.2	15.3	12.3	11.3	11.7	9.9	11.4	10.8	11.4	9.6	10.3	11.9	18.2	15.5	23.5	14.6	18.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.8	8.7	7.9	6.5	7.1	6.8	5.4	7.5	6.6	4.9	6.2	5.7	5.1	7.5	6.4	10.6	6.5	8.3

Table 14. Percentages of Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	43.3	39.0	55.0	26.7	43.0	37.1	40.9	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	52.5	52.3	66.3	38.8	53.6	52.1	52.4	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	36.7	35.1	44.1	27.9	37.2	35.3	35.8	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	54.9	56.1	65.5	45.3	54.5	55.0	55.5	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	48.3	39.6	52.2	34.2	47.6	39.0	43.4	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	15.2	11.6	20.2	6.3	14.6	12.4	13.2	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	19.5	18.1	27.2	10.7	19.2	17.2	18.7	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	63.2	43.7	54.5	49.3	62.4	42.3	52.1	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	84.0	65.1	81.3	65.1	82.9	63.7	73.2	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	42.8	41.8	53.0	32.0	42.6	41.9	42.2	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	31.6	21.6	22.4	29.5	29.7	24.4	26.0	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	46.6	35.7	41.2	39.2	46.3	35.6	40.4	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	20.8	16.8	20.8	16.6	21.9	17.4	18.6	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Citrus County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse	--	18.8	28.0	7.6	--	20.5	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	13.8	17.8	9.4	--	14.7	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	9.7	16.0	2.7	--	11.0	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	49.3	50.3	47.4	--	54.0	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	14.5	21.4	7.0	--	16.1	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	45.3	54.4	34.8	--	48.0	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	45.5	55.3	34.1	--	43.9	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	38.5	41.3	34.8	--	39.8	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	40.0	47.9	30.5	--	41.1	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	13.2	18.7	7.1	--	13.1	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Citrus County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	20.4	16.1	25.3	--	17.8	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	18.1	12.1	24.8	--	20.4	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	13.6	12.7	14.8	--	10.5	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	13.2	13.3	13.4	--	14.3	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	9.8	13.2	6.2	--	10.8	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	7.9	11.0	4.6	--	8.9	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	6.5	4.6	7.3	--	4.6	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	5.2	7.4	2.7	--	6.4	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	1.9	3.5	0.2	--	2.5	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	1.7	3.3	0.0	--	2.0	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	1.8	2.8	0.7	--	1.7	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	31.3	36.7	37.9	30.3	32.5	35.7	34.3	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	36.3	30.5	32.0	33.3	36.1	26.6	33.1	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	37.2	33.9	38.8	31.3	39.6	32.7	35.4	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	35.8	28.7	31.4	31.9	36.0	28.6	31.8	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	45.0	30.9	42.1	32.0	43.1	32.8	37.1	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	53.9	45.5	56.7	41.0	53.9	45.4	49.2	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	41.5	39.9	39.4	42.3	41.5	43.3	40.6	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	41.4	23.9	31.4	31.6	40.0	25.0	31.4	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	11.9	5.4	7.6	7.9	10.7	6.0	8.2	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	15.2	32.8	31.3	19.5	16.8	33.6	25.2	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	10.7	14.6	17.3	8.7	11.1	15.8	13.0	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	21.2	24.1	18.3	--	19.9	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	27.5	32.5	22.2	--	26.2	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	5.2	4.8	4.5	--	3.8	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	8.0	8.6	7.3	--	8.0	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Citrus County, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	25.0	--	--	21.9	--	--	16.9	--	--	19.2	--	--	25.4	--	--	21.2	--
Marijuana	--	21.5	--	--	25.2	--	--	23.8	--	--	23.7	--	--	25.1	--	--	27.5	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	8.4	--	--	9.2	--	--	5.0	--	--	4.5	--	--	5.9	--	--	5.2	--
Marijuana	--	10.2	--	--	12.5	--	--	14.9	--	--	10.3	--	--	13.7	--	--	8.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Citrus County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	49.7	57.3	47.2	60.8	50.2	56.9	54.0	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	32.7	32.2	38.0	26.7	32.0	32.5	32.5	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	17.5	10.4	14.8	12.6	17.8	10.6	13.6	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	16.1	13.6	12.4	17.3	16.3	12.9	14.7	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	7.9	11.6	9.8	10.2	9.4	10.8	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	29.0	27.1	21.8	34.4	29.0	26.8	27.9	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	23.6	28.1	24.7	27.9	22.0	31.2	26.1	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	23.5	19.6	31.4	10.2	23.3	18.3	21.3	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Citrus County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Citrus County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	50	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	38	38	46	49	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	58	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	54	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	33	42	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		44	48	46	53	53	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Citrus County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Citrus County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	36	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	20	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	37	42	25	30	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	46	37	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	53	38	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	54	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	82	76	73	68	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	60	49	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	36	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	22	21	13	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		51	41	42	34	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Citrus County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Citrus County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	66	61	57	52	50
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	56	46	48	38
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	60	60	61	48	54
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	59	56	49	50	47
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	49	42	51	43	41	33
Average Prevalence Rate		55	57	57	51	48	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Citrus County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Citrus County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	38	38	39	49	52
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	45	37	39	42	47
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	39	31	31	32	37
Family	Poor Family Management	37	36	38	39	51	46
	Family Conflict	39	41	41	45	47	53
School	Poor Academic Performance	39	48	37	42	46	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	54	58	61	78	82
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	43	37	42	56	60
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	37	34	37	38	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	27	25	25	29	37
Average Prevalence Rate		39	41	38	40	47	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Citrus County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Citrus County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	55	56	49	55	50
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	56	53	45	44	38
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	63	60	62	56	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	65	66	60	59	54	54
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	50	54	43	42	42
Average Prevalence Rate		57	58	57	52	50	48

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Citrus County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Citrus County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	51	42	42	42	36
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	44	40	30	25	20
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	47	51	55	46	43	42
Family	Poor Family Management	41	35	33	32	35	37
	Family Conflict	44	36	38	40	43	38
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	38	44	42	51	54
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	52	57	60	74	76
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	41	44	40	42	49
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	47	45	40	42	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	36	32	24	27	22
Average Prevalence Rate		43	43	43	40	42	41

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.