## 2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Baker County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Bake	r County	Florida S	Statewide
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	345	45.9	22,957	48.3
Male	387	51.5	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	83	11.1	10,187	21.4
American Indian	40	5.3	422	0.9
Asian	8	1.1	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	10	1.3	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	95	12.6	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	507	67.5	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	633	84.3	41,174	86.6
Yes	107	14.2	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	55	7.3	2,576	5.4
12	90	12.0	6,243	13.1
13	108	14.4	6,872	14.4
14	127	16.9	7,136	15.0
15	106	14.1	7,278	15.3
16	111	14.8	6,918	14.5
17	92	12.3	6,616	13.9
18	48	6.4	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	105	14.0	6,626	13.9
7th	127	16.9	6,817	14.3
8th	103	13.7	7,021	14.8
9th	126	16.8	7,193	15.1
10th	98	13.0	7,025	14.8
11th	117	15.6	6,557	13.8
12th	75	10.0	6,333	13.3
Middle School	335	44.6	20,463	43.0
High School	416	55.4	27,109	57.0
Total	751	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Baker County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

			Ba	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	24.2	52.8	41.9	38.6	26.0	55.5	40.7	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out		18.9	19.6	17.0		20.8			11.0	12.7	9.5		11.1	
Cigarettes	6.4	18.1	9.6	15.4	6.4	18.9	13.1	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	17.4	40.7	33.7	26.6	20.0	42.7	31.1	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	5.8	20.9	15.1	13.2	7.1	21.4	14.8	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	7.9	27.9	19.0	18.4	9.0	27.8	19.6	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana		4.5	5.3	3.5		5.6			2.5	2.8	2.2		2.5	
Inhalants	3.0	3.9	4.1	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.1	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	3.5	0.8	3.4	0.1	3.5	2.2	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	0.7	4.5	4.2	1.3	0.8	4.8	2.9	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	5.1	3.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	4.5	3.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	3.0	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.6	3.4	2.4	2.2	0.5	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		0.3	0.0	0.6		0.2			0.6	0.4	0.7		0.6	
Any illicit drug	11.3	33.3	24.5	21.9	12.9	33.5	24.0	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.7	14.5	11.7	8.7	6.4	14.0	10.4	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	15.7	23.7	21.5	19.9	16.7	26.4	20.3	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.0	56.8	45.7	41.9	29.6	59.5	44.2	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.9	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.7	3.8	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Baker County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.8	23.6	17.6	16.8	9.0	24.0	17.3	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	5.5	17.4	12.2	11.4	5.5	17.7	12.3	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	0.1	2.6	1.0	1.6	0.1	3.3	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	9.5	24.3	20.0	14.6	10.7	25.1	18.2	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	2.8	11.6	7.5	7.7	3.4	11.5	8.0	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	3.5	15.5	9.6	10.4	4.5	15.6	10.6	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana		1.0	1.0	1.0		0.6			0.8	1.0	0.7		0.9	
Inhalants	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.1	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.1	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	5.4	19.0	12.7	12.8	6.7	18.8	13.3	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	1.4	5.4	4.2	2.9	2.5	4.9	3.7	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	4.9	12.5	9.7	9.0	5.1	13.3	9.3	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.5	30.6	22.4	20.9	11.9	31.1	22.1	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	1.9	7.7	5.2	4.9	3.1	8.2	5.3	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Baker County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	29.0	49.6	39.9	33.7	54.0	44.5	31.9	48.9	41.4	33.0	53.5	44.2		52.2		24.2	52.8	40.7
Blacking Out					23.2			19.0			20.9			22.8			18.9	
Cigarettes	19.7	36.0	28.4	19.6	27.4	23.7	20.5	27.0	24.1	16.4	28.5	22.9		20.5		6.4	18.1	13.1
Vaping Nicotine														49.4		17.4	40.7	31.1
Vaping Marijuana														30.1		5.8	20.9	14.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							23.1	35.3	29.8	27.2	46.7	37.7						
Marijuana or Hashish	8.5	28.3	19.0	8.1	26.7	18.1	13.9	28.2	21.8	12.6	32.3	23.3		37.0		7.9	27.9	19.6
Synthetic Marijuana		13.6			8.0			2.8			2.0			3.5			4.5	
Inhalants	8.8	6.7	7.7	8.9	5.5	7.1	8.6	3.7	5.9	10.1	3.8	6.7		6.0		3.0	3.9	3.6
Club Drugs	1.0	3.4	2.3	1.2	4.5	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.5	2.6	1.6		2.7		0.1	1.8	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	4.2	2.9	1.4	5.5	3.6	2.5	3.4	3.0	0.2	3.5	2.0		3.7		0.2	3.5	2.2
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.2	1.4	0.8		0.5		0.2	1.3	0.8
Cocaine or Crack	0.9	3.0	2.0	1.9	3.4	2.7	2.1	3.6	3.0	1.1	3.3	2.3		2.3		0.0	1.6	0.9
Heroin	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5		0.8		0.2	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants	2.0	7.7	5.0	3.0	4.9	4.0	2.6	4.3	3.6	3.6	5.3	4.5		6.3		0.7	4.5	2.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.4	11.1	7.5	3.6	5.7	4.7	3.5	4.9	4.3	2.6	5.2	4.0		5.4		1.4	5.1	3.5
Prescription Amphetamines	2.3	5.5	4.0	1.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	4.1	3.2	0.9	3.8	2.5		3.8		1.0	4.5	3.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.3	8.3	6.5	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.2	6.8	5.2	4.0	3.6	3.8		4.4		0.6	3.4	2.2
Needle to Inject Drugs								1.1			1.1			0.7			0.3	
Any illicit drug	20.8	36.6	29.2	18.1	32.9	26.0	21.9	34.0	28.6	23.3	35.7	30.0		43.7		11.3	33.3	24.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.7	19.9	17.9	14.0	15.2	14.7	13.6	14.8	14.3	15.1	14.3	14.7		18.0		4.7	14.5	10.4
Alcohol only	15.1	17.8	16.5	20.7	23.6	22.3	16.3	20.2	18.5	17.3	23.8	20.9		15.6		15.7	23.7	20.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	35.9	54.6	45.8	38.7	56.2	48.0	37.7	53.9	46.6	40.1	59.6	50.7		58.7		27.0	56.8	44.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.2	5.3	6.2	5.5	2.6	3.9	6.0	5.5	5.7	8.0	6.1	7.0		7.2		2.9	4.4	3.8

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Baker County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total									
Alcohol	15.4	25.8	20.9	14.9	29.2	22.5	17.0	24.4	21.2	14.7	29.6	22.8		28.6		8.8	23.6	17.3
Binge Drinking	7.1	13.5	10.5	7.5	16.8	12.4	7.7	16.3	12.5	6.6	15.4	11.4		15.4		5.5	17.4	12.3
Cigarettes	5.4	12.8	9.3	5.2	12.9	9.3	4.3	6.9	5.7	3.8	7.7	5.9		4.5		0.1	2.6	1.6
Vaping Nicotine														28.1		9.5	24.3	18.2
Vaping Marijuana														16.2		2.8	11.6	8.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							8.2	11.5	10.0	16.5	27.9	22.6						
Marijuana or Hashish	5.0	11.0	8.2	4.6	13.0	9.1	5.7	15.8	11.3	8.7	20.1	14.9		21.9		3.5	15.5	10.6
Synthetic Marijuana		3.6			1.9			1.1			1.2			0.9			1.0	
Inhalants	5.0	1.1	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.2	3.0	3.3	1.5	2.3		2.1		0.0	1.3	0.8
Club Drugs	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.6		0.8		0.0	0.7	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.1	2.2	1.2		0.9		0.0	0.3	0.2
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.9		0.1		0.0	0.5	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.9	0.1	1.7	1.0		0.8		0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2		0.1		0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.3	3.2	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.7		2.4		0.8	0.8	0.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	2.8	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.7	3.3	2.1		2.1		0.1	2.0	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.9		1.8		0.0	1.6	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.3	3.6	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.7		2.2		0.5	1.4	1.0
Any illicit drug	10.4	15.3	13.0	10.3	16.6	13.7	11.2	20.7	16.4	13.3	22.2	18.1		28.6		5.4	19.0	13.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.6	7.5	7.5	6.3	7.3	6.8	7.8	8.6	8.3	6.5	8.1	7.4		7.7		1.4	5.4	3.7
Alcohol only	8.4	15.1	12.0	10.7	17.7	14.5	9.6	13.3	11.6	5.7	16.9	11.8		10.9		4.9	12.5	9.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	18.7	30.5	25.0	20.3	33.7	27.4	20.3	32.7	27.1	18.7	38.9	29.6		39.1		10.5	30.6	22.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.6	4.8	4.3	6.1	4.8	5.4	3.3	8.2	6.0	3.9	9.5	7.0		10.4		1.9	7.7	5.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Baker County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol		22.1	21.0	22.5		22.2			14.1	15.5	12.6		14.0	
Drinking at least once a month		4.8	5.0	3.8		5.6			2.2	2.3	2.1		2.2	
Smoke cigarettes		12.2	8.8	14.4		14.2			4.9	4.9	4.9		4.9	
Smoke marijuana		10.2	7.1	12.9		11.7			6.5	7.2	5.8		6.7	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	46.4	36.3	44.7	37.4	45.7	38.1	40.5	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	56.8	41.9	51.7	45.5	56.8	44.3	48.2	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	72.3	58.0	67.0	61.8	70.4	60.2	64.0	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	51.7	32.2	40.8	41.2	50.1	32.4	40.4	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	53.0	30.3	40.3	40.3	52.2	29.0	39.7	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	45.6	23.9	35.7	31.2	42.5	24.8	33.0	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	26.7	15.4	22.5	18.3	25.7	15.1	20.2	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	70.2	66.6	72.0	65.2	69.9	69.9	68.1	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	96.9	84.1	92.6	87.1	95.7	85.5	89.5	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	88.1	58.3	74.7	67.9	86.3	58.3	70.9	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	90.6	64.8	77.5	76.0	87.7	65.6	75.8	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	90.4	68.2	78.9	78.3	87.7	69.6	77.7	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	93.0	70.4	82.0	80.0	91.0	71.2	80.0	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.4	91.3	94.4	93.9	96.8	93.1	93.9	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.4	71.8	81.3	78.5	88.2	72.9	79.3	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	93.3	76.2	87.4	80.8	92.7	75.5	83.5	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	90.1	62.6	75.9	74.3	87.8	62.2	74.3	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	87.6	61.6	72.7	74.3	85.5	60.9	72.7	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	90.3	66.7	77.8	77.6	87.8	66.4	76.8	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	95.3	91.5	94.7	92.5	95.4	91.1	93.1	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Baker County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol		23.2			24.8			19.7			18.5			21.9			22.1	
Drink monthly		4.8			6.8			4.5			4.1			4.6			4.8	
Smoke cigarettes		19.4			15.4			12.0			14.6			11.8			12.2	
Smoke marijuana		10.9			9.4			9.4			10.3			10.5			10.2	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	42.3	45.6	44.0	37.2	36.2	36.7	43.2	29.5	35.6	45.4	32.3	38.4		37.3		46.4	36.3	40.5
5+ drinks daily				50.1	45.6	47.7	58.5	47.8	52.6	58.0	40.3	48.5		46.0		56.8	41.9	48.2
Daily cigarette use	60.8	66.7	64.0	62.7	66.9	64.9	69.6	62.6	65.8	66.1	59.5	62.6		68.7		72.3	58.0	64.0
Vaping nicotine														40.7		51.7	32.2	40.4
Vaping marijuana														36.3		53.0	30.3	39.7
Marijuana weekly*				51.8	36.0	43.5	51.0	27.1	37.9	43.6	20.7	31.3		23.7		45.6	23.9	33.0
Try marijuana	42.2	30.3	35.9	35.9	25.8	30.5	35.4	21.8	27.9	34.9	18.2	25.8		17.3		26.7	15.4	20.2
Prescription drugs		70.4	70.4	73.0	74.0	73.6	73.1	65.8	69.1	66.4	66.8	66.6		70.4		70.2	66.6	68.1
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.0	79.4	84.8	92.9	79.1	85.6	93.2	82.9	87.5	93.0	79.2	85.6		85.5		96.9	84.1	89.5
Drink regularly	80.7	67.3	73.5	84.3	62.8	72.9	78.6	66.2	71.7	80.7	57.0	68.0		58.7		88.1	58.3	70.9
Smoke marijuana	91.4	77.1	83.8	91.3	71.3	80.8	86.0	70.8	77.6	84.3	57.1	69.8		58.3		90.6	64.8	75.8
Vape nicotine														67.4		90.4	68.2	77.7
Vape marijuana														64.4		93.0	70.4	80.0
Other illicit drugs	96.4	93.9	95.1	98.7	93.9	96.2	97.7	94.4	95.8	99.5	91.0	95.0		93.4		97.4	91.3	93.9
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use				85.0	66.9	75.4	82.8	74.7	78.3	86.5	73.1	79.2		73.3		89.4	71.8	79.3
Smoke tobacco				88.1	72.9	80.0	90.3	82.9	86.2	90.4	77.9	83.6		79.2		93.3	76.2	83.5
Smoke marijuana				90.0	69.0	78.9	85.9	66.8	75.3	82.7	59.3	70.1		56.8		90.1	62.6	74.3
Vape nicotine														60.1		87.6	61.6	72.7
Vape marijuana														61.3		90.3	66.7	76.8
Prescription drugs				97.3	91.9	94.5	95.4	93.0	94.1	94.9	91.5	93.1		90.7		95.3	91.5	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

<sup>\*</sup> In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Baker County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Ba	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		15.3	4.5	25.1		15.3			11.7	9.6	14.7		11.7	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			3.2	3.4	2.9		3.2	
Bought at a public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.8	0.7	1.0		0.8	
Someone bought it for me		25.4	31.4	19.0		25.4			9.0	8.6	9.5		9.0	
Someone gave it to me		26.8	39.7	14.6		26.8			41.5	44.4	37.9		41.5	
Took it from a store		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.2	0.9	1.7		1.2	
Took it from a family member		14.4	7.7	19.9		14.4			13.5	15.6	10.4		13.5	
Some other way		18.2	16.6	21.4		18.2			19.1	16.9	21.9		19.1	

Table 9. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Baker County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Ba	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		43.0	49.7	39.7		43.0			43.8	45.1	40.9		43.8	
Another person's home		35.8	37.4	30.3		35.8			31.0	31.0	31.5		31.0	
Car or other vehicle		4.2	5.7	1.5		4.2			1.9	2.0	1.7		1.9	
Restaurant, bar, or club		0.9	2.0	0.0		0.9			3.6	3.5	3.9		3.6	
Public place		2.6	0.0	5.6		2.6			6.6	6.9	6.5		6.6	
Public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			2.4	2.2	2.7		2.4	
School property		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.7	0.4	1.1		0.7	
Some other place		13.4	5.3	22.9		13.4			9.9	8.8	11.7		9.9	

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Baker County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		14.6	13.1	16.9		14.6			34.2	36.6	31.0		34.2	
2		12.9	19.8	7.3		12.9			20.0	22.2	16.3		20.0	
3		15.7	21.9	11.1		15.7			15.7	15.6	15.9		15.7	
4		13.4	10.1	17.3		13.4			9.7	10.3	8.8		9.7	
5 or more		43.4	35.1	47.4		43.4			20.4	15.3	28.0		20.4	

Table 11. Percentages of Baker County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	4.6	9.2	7.6	6.1	5.0	8.7	7.3	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	3.9	13.9	8.9	9.4	4.9	14.2	9.8	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	1.7	5.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.4	4.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Baker County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	12.1	11.5	7.7	16.2	12.1	10.3	11.8	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	0.8	5.5	3.2	3.8	0.6	5.2	3.5	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	1.5	2.4	0.5	2.9	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	12.2	14.4	10.1	16.6	12.2	13.6	13.5	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.4	8.8	5.7	10.1	7.6	7.5	8.2	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Baker County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School		Middle School	0		Middle School	High School		Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Carrying a handgun	10.5	4.2	7.2	10.1	10.0	10.0	11.6	9.1	10.2	13.2	11.1	12.1		13.3		12.1	11.5	11.8
Selling drugs	2.7	7.7	5.3	1.7	6.0	4.0	2.8	6.6	4.9	2.0	9.0	5.7		6.2		0.8	5.5	3.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.9	2.1	2.7	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.3	1.6		2.2		0.3	0.8	0.6
Being arrested	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.8	3.0	4.8	2.2	3.4	1.2	3.6	2.5		4.0		1.5	2.4	2.0
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.9		0.9		0.3	0.4	0.4
Getting suspended	8.7	8.0	8.4	6.8	10.6	8.8	15.3	9.9	12.3	15.9	8.1	11.8		19.5		12.2	14.4	13.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.3	8.9	8.1	4.8	9.3	7.2	9.7	6.1	7.7	7.0	7.0	7.0		6.5		7.4	8.8	8.2

Table 14. Percentages of Baker County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	24.6	34.4	38.7	20.9	25.5	36.9	30.3	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	42.0	47.9	56.2	33.8	42.7	48.5	45.4	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	24.8	28.3	33.3	18.7	23.9	31.4	26.8	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	45.2	46.8	56.4	34.9	44.4	47.8	46.1	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Though about committing suicide in the past 12 months	24.0	31.1	34.3	20.0	25.2	31.6	28.1	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	5.3	6.7	7.5	2.7	5.6	6.8	6.1	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Baker County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	6.4	12.2	14.1	3.5	7.4	11.5	9.7	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	35.7	27.5	31.1	29.8	36.3	27.7	31.0	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	65.6	53.4	61.3	55.7	65.3	54.5	58.5	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	19.4	32.1	31.1	21.1	21.0	34.2	26.7	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	19.8	17.0	13.4	22.3	20.4	17.4	18.2	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	32.4	28.8	26.3	34.0	33.1	29.1	30.4	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	10.6	17.0	12.0	16.0	11.1	18.5	14.2	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Baker County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

			Ba	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		15.4	19.7	9.5		17.2			17.1	23.0	10.7		17.4	
Physical abuse		10.5	11.3	8.5		10.7			10.7	12.6	8.3		10.8	
Sexual abuse		6.3	9.6	2.4		6.8			6.6	10.2	2.7		7.0	
Parents separated or divorced		46.9	45.7	48.3		48.2			39.4	42.9	35.9		39.8	
Physical abuse in household		9.4	9.8	7.6		8.7			8.5	11.1	5.6		8.7	
Substance abuse in household		27.5	33.3	20.2		30.4			24.9	27.9	21.6		25.5	
Mental illness in household		34.6	45.2	23.2		35.8			32.9	41.0	24.0		33.6	
Incarcerated household member		31.3	32.6	29.3		31.3			23.3	25.6	20.7		23.7	
Emotional neglect		27.4	33.5	19.2		30.5			31.2	39.3	22.7		31.9	
Physical neglect		6.3	6.0	5.2		7.8			6.7	8.1	5.2		6.7	

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Baker County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		29.9	26.2	34.3		28.2			32.8	26.0	40.0		32.0	
1 ACE		24.4	21.7	27.6		23.6			20.6	19.7	21.7		20.7	
2 ACEs		11.5	10.9	12.6		12.2			14.6	14.8	14.4		14.7	
3 ACEs		8.5	11.2	6.0		6.7			10.6	11.6	9.4		10.4	
4 ACEs		8.6	7.0	9.3		10.9			7.4	9.0	5.9		7.7	
5 ACEs		7.5	10.6	4.7		8.3			5.6	7.5	3.6		5.7	
6 ACEs		4.6	5.6	3.1		5.5			3.6	4.6	2.4		3.7	
7 ACEs		2.0	3.1	1.0		1.7			2.3	3.1	1.4		2.4	
8 ACEs		1.3	2.1	0.5		0.9			1.5	2.3	0.5		1.5	
9 ACEs		1.5	1.7	0.9		1.7			0.7	1.0	0.4		0.8	
10 ACEs		0.2	0.0	0.0		0.3			0.3	0.4	0.2		0.3	

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Baker County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	33.3	29.9	34.4	27.3	34.4	29.4	31.3	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	30.6	23.4	26.4	25.9	29.1	22.7	26.4	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	20.3	31.8	25.9	27.3	23.0	32.4	27.0	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	28.1	28.2	29.0	26.6	28.5	29.3	28.2	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	38.5	33.9	36.2	34.1	36.6	35.0	35.8	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	51.9	39.0	50.8	36.3	51.3	41.1	44.4	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Table 19. Percentages of Baker County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	38.0	37.1	36.1	38.3	39.7	38.9	37.5	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	41.0	17.0	26.6	28.5	39.4	17.4	27.4	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	11.6	6.9	10.0	7.4	11.2	8.1	8.9	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	40.2	40.2	50.2	31.4	40.7	42.4	40.2	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	3.2	7.7	7.0	4.1	4.0	8.0	5.8	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Baker County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol		18.5	19.3	17.2		20.5			13.5	16.0	11.2		13.6	
Marijuana		23.3	24.6	20.9		22.8			17.8	20.6	15.1		17.9	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		9.3	8.0	9.5		9.2			3.3	3.2	3.4		3.2	
Marijuana		10.6	10.0	10.2		10.6			6.4	6.7	6.1		6.3	

Table 21. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Baker County, 2014 and 2022

		2012		2014			2016			2018		2020		2022	
	Middle School	0	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School		Middle School	High School	Middle School	_	Total
Riding in a vehicle															
Alcohol		22.8	 	20.5			25.1			19.9	 	26.7	 	18.5	
Marijuana		19.0	 	25.0			23.4			27.7	 	30.9	 	23.3	
Driving a vehicle															
Alcohol		6.1	 	12.0			8.4			10.1	 	10.7	 	9.3	
Marijuana		7.3	 	10.3			10.3			15.8	 	16.7	 	10.6	

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Baker County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Bal	ker Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
Yes	69.4	71.6	68.4	73.7	68.5	72.4	70.7	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	19.6	22.4	24.5	17.1	20.7	21.9	21.2	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	11.0	6.0	7.1	9.3	10.9	5.6	8.1	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
A lot better	18.4	18.3	12.6	24.6	17.6	17.9	18.3	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	7.4	9.0	8.3	8.7	8.1	8.6	8.3	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	46.0	35.0	35.6	44.9	43.6	34.6	39.6	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	16.3	21.2	25.7	12.6	18.5	21.7	19.2	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	12.0	16.5	17.8	9.2	12.1	17.3	14.6	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Baker County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Baker	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	59	53	55	59	54
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	53	46	49	54	55
Cahaal	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	51	60	57	60
School	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	57	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	57	58	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	54	57	46	53	53	58

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Baker County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Baker	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	38	41	29	42	42
Community	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	18	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	36	47	25	30	25	42
Б 3	Poor Family Management	41	37	47	34	44	45
Family	Family Conflict	38	32	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	38	46	48	48	45	48
School	Lack of Commitment to School	69	69	73	68	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	46	52	39	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	41	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	23	21	13	41	46
Average Preval	lence Rate	41	40	42	34	41	44

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Baker County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Baker County						
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	59	48		59	
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	53	50	45		48	
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	44	52	55		58	
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	57	50	47		49	
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	63	57	56	62		57	
Average Prevalence Rate		57	54	53	51		54	

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Baker County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Baker County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	46	49	55		43
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	43	51	43		33
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	39	46	45		36
Family	Poor Family Management	44	47	41	52		41
	Family Conflict	38	36	38	47		38
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	49	47	41		38
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	59	57	64		69
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	43	43	41		48
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	40	44	45		34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	35	35	34		25
Average Prevalence Rate		44	44	45	47		41

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Baker County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Baker County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	61	61	58	55	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	57	52	49	53
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	63	57	52	66	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	63	59	56	61	57
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	68	74	67	68	66	58
Average Prevalence Rate		62	63	60	57	59	57

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Baker County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Baker County						
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	33	40	34	38	40	38	
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	31	34	26	29	26	18	
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	48	51	50	47	51	47	
Family	Poor Family Management	39	44	40	37	38	37	
	Family Conflict	28	30	24	30	38	32	
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	42	41	39	46	46	
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	60	61	60	60	69	
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	29	40	29	38	37	46	
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	32	39	37	43	44	41	
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	28	24	26	25	23	
Average Prevalence Rate		37	41	37	39	40	40	