# ANNUAL SYNAR REPORT

## 42 U.S.C. 300x-26

**OMB № 0930-0222**

# FFY 2019

# State: Florida

# Table of Contents

OMB No. 0930-0222
Expiration Date: 06/30/2019



# INTRODUCTION

The Annual Synar Report (ASR) format provides the means for states to comply with the reporting provisions of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300x-26) and the Tobacco Regulation for the Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant (SABG) (45 C.F.R. 96.130 (e)).

## How the Synar report helps the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention

In accordance with the tobacco regulations, states are required to provide detailed information on progress made in enforcing youth tobacco access laws (FFY 2018 Compliance Progress) and future plans to ensure compliance with the Synar requirements to reduce youth tobacco access rates (FFY 2019 Intended Use Plan). These data are required by 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 and will be used by the Secretary to evaluate state compliance with the statute. Part of the mission of the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP) is to assist states[1] by supporting Synar activities and providing technical assistance helpful in determining the type of enforcement measures and control strategies that are most effective. This information is helpful to CSAP in improving technical assistance resources and expertise on enforcement efforts and tobacco control program support activities, including state Synar program support services, through an enhanced technical assistance program involving conferences and workshops, development of training materials and guidance documents, and onsite technical assistance consultation.

## How the Synar report can help states

The information gathered for the Synar report can help states describe and analyze substate needs for program enhancements. These data can also be used to report to the state legislature and other state and local organizations on progress made to date in enforcing youth tobacco access laws when aggregated statistical data from state Synar reports can demonstrate to the Secretary the national progress in reducing youth tobacco access problems. This information will also provide Congress with a better understanding of state progress in implementing Synar, including state difficulties and successes in enforcing retailer compliance with youth tobacco access laws.

[1]The term "state" is used to refer to all the states and territories required to comply with Synar as part of the Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant Program requirements (42 U.S.C. 300x-64 and 45 C.F.R. 96.121).

**Getting assistance in completing the Synar report**

If you have questions about programmatic issues, you may call CSAP's Division of State Programs at (240) 276-2550 and ask for your respective State Project Officer or contact your State Project Officer directly by telephone or email. If you have questions about fiscal or grants management issues, you may call the Grants Management Officer, Office of Financial Resources, Division of Grants Management, at (240) 276-1422.

**Where and when to submit the Synar report**

The ASR must be received by SAMHSA no later than December 31, 2018 and must be submitted in the format specified by these instructions. Use of the approved format will avoid delays in the review and approval process. The chief executive officer (or an authorized designee) of the applicant organization must sign page one of the ASR certifying that the state has complied with all reporting requirements.

The state must upload one copy of the ASR using the online WebBGAS (Block Grant Application System). In addition, the following items must be uploaded to WebBGAS:

- FFY 2019 Synar Survey Results: States that use the Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) must upload one copy of *SSES Tables 1–8* (in Excel) to WebBGAS. **Please note that beginning with the FFY 2019 ASR, SSES will generate Tables 6, 7, and 8, which are based on the optional microdata on product type, retail outlet type, and whether the identification was requested. If your state does not submit these optional data, Tables 6, 7, and 8 will be blank. Tables 6, 7, and 8 are generated for the convenience of the state, and states are not required to submit completed versions of Tables 6, 7, or 8.** States that do not use SSES must upload one copy of ASR Forms 1, 4, and 5, and Forms 2 and 3, if applicable, (in Excel), as well as a database with the raw inspection data to WebBGAS.
- Synar Inspection Form: States must upload one blank copy of the inspection form used to record the result of each Synar inspection.
- Synar Inspection Protocol: States must upload a copy of the protocol used to train inspection teams on conducting and reporting the results of the Synar inspections. This document should be different than the Appendix C attached to the Annual Synar Report.
- A scanned copy of the signed Funding Agreements/Certifications

Each state SSA Director has been emailed a login ID and password to log onto the Synar section of the WebBGAS site.

# FFY 2019: FUNDING AGREEMENTS/CERTIFICATIONS

The following form must be signed by the Chief Executive Officer or an authorized designee and submitted with this application. Documentation authorizing a designee must be attached to the application.

| PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES ACT AND SYNAR AMENDMENT |
|---|
| 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 requires each state to submit an annual report of its progress in meeting the requirements of the Synar Amendment and its implementing regulation (45 C.F.R. 96.130) to the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services. By signing below, the chief executive officer (or an authorized designee) of the applicant organization certifies that the state has complied with these reporting requirements and the certifications as set forth below. |
| **SYNAR SURVEY SAMPLING METHODOLOGY** |
| The state certifies that the Synar survey sampling methodology on file with the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention and submitted with the Annual Synar Report for FFY 2019 is up-to-date and approved by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention. |
| **SYNAR SURVEY INSPECTION PROTOCOL** |
| The state certifies that the Synar Survey Inspection Protocol on file with the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention and submitted with the Annual Synar Report for FFY 2019 is up-to-date and approved by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention. |
| **State: Florida** |
| **Name of Chief Executive Officer or Designee:** Rebecca Kapusta |
| **Signature of CEO or Designee:** Rebecca Kapusta |
| **Title:** Interim Secretary **Date Signed:** 12/3/18 |
| **If signed by a designee, a copy of the designation must be attached.** |

# SECTION I: FFY 2018 (Compliance Progress)

## YOUTH ACCESS LAWS, ACTIVITIES, AND ENFORCEMENT

42 U.S.C. 300x-26 requires the states to report information regarding the sale/distribution of tobacco products to individuals under age 18.

1. **Please indicate any changes or additions to the state tobacco statute(s) relating to youth access since the last reporting year. If any changes were made to the state law(s) since the last reporting year, please upload a copy of the state law to WebBGAS.** *(see 42 U.S.C. 300x-26).*

   a. **Has there been a change in the minimum sale age for tobacco products?**

   ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

   *If* ***Yes,*** *current minimum age:* ☐ 19 ☐ 20 ☐ 21

   b. **Have there been any changes in state law that impact the state's protocol for conducting *Synar inspections?***

   ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

   *If* ***Yes,*** *indicate change. (Check all that apply.)*
   ☐ Changed to require that law enforcement conduct inspections of tobacco outlets
   ☐ Changed to make it illegal for youth to possess, purchase or receive tobacco
   ☐ Changed to require ID to purchase tobacco
   ☐ Changed definition of tobacco products
   ☐ Other change(s) *(Please describe.)* _____

   c. **Have there been any changes in state law that impact the following?**

   | | | |
   |---|---|---|
   | Licensing of tobacco vendors | ☐ **Yes** | ☒ **No** |
   | Penalties for sales to minors | ☐ **Yes** | ☒ **No** |
   | Vending machines | ☐ **Yes** | ☒ **No** |
   | Added product categories to youth access law | ☐ **Yes** | ☒ **No** |

2. **Describe how the Annual Synar Report** *(see 45 C.F.R. 96.130(e))* **was made public within the state prior to submission of the ASR.** *(Check all that apply.)*

   ☐ Placed on file for public review

   ☒ Posted on a state agency Web site *(Please provide exact Web address and the date when the FFY 2019 ASR was posted to this Web address.)*

   *Web address: http://www.myflfamilies.com/service-programs/substance-abuse/annual-synar-report*

   ***Date published: November 16, 2018***

   ☐ Notice published in a newspaper or newsletter

   ☐ Public hearing

☐ Announced in a news release, a press conference, or discussed in a media interview
☐ Distributed for review as part of the SABG application process
☐ Distributed through the public library system
☐ Published in an annual register
☒ Other *(Please describe.)* *On November 16, 2018, the ASR was uploaded to the Performance-Based Prevention System (PBPS). PBPS* is Florida's statewide data collection and reporting system for prevention providers and coalitions. All users will receive an electronic notification informing them that the ASR has been uploaded for feedback.

3. **Identify the following agency or agencies** *(see 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 and 45 C.F.R. 96.130).*

   a. **The state agency(ies) *designated by the Governor for oversight of the Synar requirements:***

   *Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health, Florida Department of Children and Families, 1317 Winewood Blvd., Tallahassee, FL 32399-0700*

   Has this changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?

   ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

   b. **The state agency(ies) *responsible for conducting random, unannounced Synar inspections:***

   *Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation, 2601 Blair Stone Rd., Tallahassee, FL 32399*

   Has this changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?

   ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

   c. **The state agency(ies) *responsible for enforcing youth tobacco access law(s):***

   *Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation, 2601 Blair Stone Rd., Tallahassee, FL 32399*

   Has this changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?

   ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

4. **Identify the following agencies and describe their relationship with the agency responsible for the oversight of the Synar requirements.**

   a. **Identify the state agency responsible for tobacco prevention activities (the agency that receives the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National Tobacco Control Program funding).**
   *Bureau of Tobacco Free Florida Division of Community Health, 4052 Bald Cypress Way, Bin C-23, Tallahassee, FL 32399*

   b. **Has the responsible agency changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?**

☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

c. **Describe the coordination and collaboration that occur between the agency responsible for tobacco prevention and the agency responsible for oversight of the Synar requirements.** ***(Check all that apply.)*** **The two agencies**

☐ Are the same
☒ Have a formal written memorandum of agreement
☐ Have an informal partnership
☐ Conduct joint planning activities
☐ Combine resources
☐ Have other collaborative arrangement(s) *(Please describe.)* _____
☐ No relationship

d. **Does a state agency contract with the Food and Drug Administration's Center for Tobacco Products (FDA/CTP) to enforce the youth access and advertising restrictions in the Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act?**
☐ **Yes** ☒ **No (if no, go to Question 5)**

e. **If yes, identify the state agency responsible for enforcing the youth access and advertising restrictions in the Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act (the agency that is under contract to the Food and Drug Administration's Center for Tobacco Products (FDA/CTP)).**

_____

f. **Has the responsible agency changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?**
☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

g. **Describe the coordination and collaboration that occur between the agency contracted with the FDA to enforce federal youth tobacco access laws and the agency responsible for oversight of the Synar requirements.** ***(Check all that apply.)*** **The two agencies:**

☐ Are the same
☐ Have a formal written memorandum of agreement
☐ Have an informal partnership
☐ Conduct joint planning activities
☐ Combine resources
☐ Have other collaborative arrangement (s) *(Please describe.)* _____
☐ No relationship

h. **Does the state use data from the FDA enforcement inspections for Synar survey reporting?**
☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

5. **Please answer the following questions regarding the state's activities to enforce the state's youth access to tobacco law(s) in FFY 2018** *(see 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 and 45 C.F.R. 96.130(e)).*

   a. **Which one of the following describes the enforcement of state youth access to tobacco laws carried out in your state?** *(Check one category only.)*

   ☐ Enforcement is conducted exclusively by local law enforcement agencies.
   ☐ Enforcement is conducted exclusively by state agency(ies).
   ☒ Enforcement is conducted by both local *and* state agencies.

   b. **The following items concern penalties imposed for all violations of state youth access to tobacco laws by LOCAL AND/OR STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES (this does not include enforcement of local laws or federal youth tobacco access laws). Please fill in the number requested. If state law does not allow for an item, please mark "NA" (not applicable). If a response for an item is unknown, please mark "UNK." The chart must be filled in completely.**

| PENALTY | OWNERS | CLERKS | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|
| Number of citations issued | UNK | UNK | **228** |
| Number of fines assessed | **5** | **1** | **6** |
| Number of permits/licenses suspended | 0 | | 0 |
| Number of permits/licenses revoked | 0 | | 0 |
| Other *(Please describe.)* | N/A | N/A | N/A |

   c. **Are citations or warnings issued to retailers or clerks who sell tobacco to minors for inspections that are part of the Synar survey?**

   ☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

   *If "Yes" to 5c, please describe the state's procedure for minimizing the risk of bias to the survey results from retailers alerting each other to the presence of the survey teams:*

Synar surveys are randomly computer generated. Given the small percentage of licensed tobacco premises in the state being surveyed (1%), the proximity of locations being surveyed is remote. If during, or after the survey, the manager of the location being surveyed alerted other locations, this would typically affect only chain-store operations owned by that company and more than likely they would not notify their competition.

**d. Which one of the following best describes the level of enforcement of state youth access to tobacco laws carried out in your state?** *(Check one category only.)*

☐ Enforcement is conducted only at those outlets randomly selected for the Synar survey.

☐ Enforcement is conducted only at a subset of outlets not randomly selected for the Synar survey.

☒ Enforcement is conducted at a combination of outlets randomly selected for the Synar survey and outlets not randomly selected for the Synar survey.

**e. Did every tobacco outlet in the state receive at least one compliance check that included enforcement of the state youth tobacco access law(s) in the last year?**

☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

**f. What additional activities are conducted in your state to support enforcement and compliance with state youth tobacco access law(s)?** *(Check all that apply and briefly describe each activity in the text boxes below each activity.)*

☒ Merchant education and/or training

The Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco (ABT) conducts informal merchant education and training sessions throughout the state. The Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health, Department of Children and Families, in collaboration with the Florida Certification Board, offers a course designed to prevent the sale of tobacco and other nicotine products to minors. Stay on TRAC - Tobacco Retailers Accountability Course is available in English and Spanish and includes information to:

- Promote and protect the health of Florida's youth
- Remind employees about both state and federal laws
- Instill staff confidence in handling age-restricted product transactions
- Affirm the company's commitment to the community
- Help prevent sanctions due to an improper sale
- Present information in an interactive format for the user
- Provide no-cost training for tobacco retailers and their staff.

☐ Incentives for merchants who are complying (e.g., nonenforcement compliance checks in which compliant retailers are given positive reinforcement and noncompliant retailers are warned about youth access laws)

☐ Community education regarding youth access laws

☐ Media use to publicize compliance inspection results

☐ Community mobilization to increase support for retailer compliance with youth access laws

☒ Other activities *(Please list.)* *1. Partnerships with coalitions 2. Conduct tobacco surveys in addition to those required by Synar*

At the local level, ABT works with community anti-drug coalitions by being a member of the coalition and collaborating across education and enforcement activities.

ABT conducted 2,423 additional tobacco surveys during the Synar period of October 1, 2017 - August 31, 2018. Of these, 273 were in response to complaints and 2,150 were initiated randomly for proactive underage sales enforcement.

In 2016, the Florida Department of Children and Families' Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health in collaboration with the Florida Certification Board developed a video titled "Know the Cost." Prevention coordinators, substance abuse prevention coalitions, and community partners use the video to inform youth of major influences and pressures to use tobacco and other nicotine products. The characters consider the costs of using these products for themselves, their friends, and their family members. In the end, they make their own informed decisions.

## SYNAR SURVEY METHODS AND RESULTS

The following questions pertain to the survey methodology and results of the Synar survey used by the state to meet the requirements of the Synar Regulation in FFY 2018 (see 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 and 45 C.F.R. 96.130).

**6. Has the sampling methodology changed from the previous year?**

☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

*The state is required to have an approved up-to-date description of the Synar sampling methodology on file with CSAP. Please submit a copy of your Synar Survey Sampling Methodology (Appendix B). If the sampling methodology changed from the previous reporting year, these changes must be reflected in the methodology submitted.*

**a. If yes, describe how and when this change was communicated to SAMHSA**

On November 20, 2018, the State of Florida requested permission from the Substance Abuse Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)/Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP) to amend Florida's Synar Appendix B for Federal Fiscal Year (FFY) 2019 and beyond. Florida requested a modification to its sampling methodology in Appendix B, Question 9c, to describe how the state calculates its original, effective and target sample sizes. The request was approved on November 26, 2018 by Kevin V. Chapman, Florida's CSAP State Project Officer.

7. **Please answer the following questions regarding the state's annual random, unannounced inspections of tobacco outlets** *(see 45 C.F.R. 96.130(d)(2)).*

   a. **Did the state use the optional Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) to analyze the Synar survey data?**

   ☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

   *If* ***Yes,*** *upload a copy of SSES tables 1–8 (in Excel) to WebBGAS. Then go to Question 8. If* ***No,*** *continue to Question 7b.*

   b. **Report the weighted and unweighted Retailer Violation Rate (RVR) estimates, the standard error, accuracy rate (number of eligible outlets divided by the total number of sampled outlets), and completion rate (number of eligible outlets inspected divided by the total number of eligible outlets).**

   **Unweighted RVR** _____

   **Weighted RVR** _____

   **Standard error (s.e.) of the (weighted) RVR** _____

   **Fill in the blanks to calculate the right limit of the right-sided 95% confidence interval.**

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | + | (1.645 | × | ) | = | |
| **RVR Estimate** | **Plus** | (1.645 | **times** | **Standard Error)** | **equals** | **Right Limit** |

   **Accuracy rate** _____

   **Completion rate** _____

   c. **Fill out Form 1 in Appendix A (Forms 1–5).** *(Required regardless of the sample design.)*

   d. **How were the (weighted) RVR estimate and its standard error obtained?** *(Check the one that applies.)*

   ☐ Form 2 (Optional) in Appendix A (Forms 1–5) *(Attach completed Form 2.)*

   ☐ Other *(Please specify. Provide formulas and calculations or attach and explain the program code and output with description of all variable names.)*

   e. **If stratification was used, did any strata in the sample contain only one outlet or cluster this year?**

   ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **No stratification**

   *If* ***Yes,*** *explain how this situation was dealt with in variance estimation.*

**f. Was a cluster sample design used?**

☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

*If **Yes,** fill out and attach Form 3 in Appendix A (Forms 1–5), and answer the following question.*

*If **No,** go to Question 7g.*

**Were any certainty primary sampling units selected this year?**

☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

*If **Yes,** explain how the certainty clusters were dealt with in variance estimation.*

**g. Report the following outlet sample sizes for the Synar survey.**

| | Sample Size |
|---|---|
| **Effective sample size** (sample size needed to meet the SAMHSA precision requirement assuming simple random sampling) | |
| **Target sample size** (the product of the effective sample size and the design effect) | |
| **Original sample size** (inflated sample size of the target sample to counter the sample attrition due to ineligibility and noncompletion) | |
| **Eligible sample size** (number of outlets found to be eligible in the sample) | |
| **Final sample size** (number of eligible outlets in the sample for which an inspection was completed) | |

**h. Fill out Form 4 in Appendix A (Forms 1–5).**

**8. Did the state's Synar survey use a list frame?**

☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

*If **Yes,** answer the following questions about its coverage.*

**a. The calendar year of the latest Sampling frame coverage study: 2015**

**b. Percent coverage from the latest Sampling frame coverage study: 100%**

**c. Was a new study conducted in this reporting period?**

☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

*If **Yes,** please complete Appendix D (List Sampling Frame Coverage Study) and submit it with the Annual Synar Report.*

**d. The calendar year of the next coverage study planned: 2020**

**9. Has the Synar survey inspection protocol changed from the previous year?**

☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

*The state is required to have an approved up-to-date description of the Synar inspection protocol on file with CSAP. Please submit a copy of your Synar Survey Inspection Protocol*

*(Appendix C). If the inspection protocol changed from the previous year, these changes must be reflected in the protocol submitted.*

a. **If Yes, describe how and when this change was communicated to SAMHSA**

b. **Provide the inspection period: From** 10/01/2017 **to** 08/31/2018
**MM/DD/YY** **MM/DD/YY**

c. **Provide the number of youth inspectors used in the current inspection year:**

**60**

NOTE: If the state uses SSES, please ensure that the number reported in 9c matches that reported in SSES Table 4 or explain any difference.

d. **Fill out and attach Form 5 in Appendix A (Forms 1–5).** *(Not required if the state used SSES to analyze the Synar survey data.)*

## SECTION II: FFY 2019 (Intended Use):

Public Law 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 of the Public Health Service Act and 45 C.F.R. 96.130 (e) (4, 5) require that the states provide information on future plans to ensure compliance with the Synar requirements to reduce youth tobacco access.

1. **In the upcoming year, does the state anticipate any changes in:**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Synar sampling methodology | ☐ **Yes** | ☒ **No** |
| Synar inspection protocol | ☐ **Yes** | ☒ **No** |

*If changes are made in either the Synar sampling methodology or the Synar inspection protocol, the state is required to obtain approval from CSAP prior to implementation of the change and file an updated Synar Survey Sampling Methodology (Appendix B) or an updated Synar Survey Inspection Protocol (Appendix C), as appropriate.*

2. **Please describe the state's plans to maintain and/or reduce the target rate for Synar inspections to be completed in FFY 2019. Include a brief description of plans for law enforcement efforts to enforce youth tobacco access laws, activities that support law enforcement efforts to enforce youth tobacco access laws, and any anticipated changes in youth tobacco access legislation or regulation in the state.**

Florida plans to maintain the target rate for Synar inspections to be completed in FFY 2019. The State does not intend to change any methods employed to carry out the Synar inspections, which include: the random sampling procedures; inspection procedures; regulations or policies; and vendor education activities.

The State will make every effort to maintain its current low rate of retailer violations and will continue the following activities: post signs at all tobacco outlets (English & Spanish) as required by state statute and require all sales personnel to check identification for all purchasers of tobacco products who appear to be under 30 years of age. In addition, the Florida Certification Board will continue to offer the voluntary Merchant Education Certification course.

The Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, working with local law enforcement, local tobacco coalitions, and school groups will continue to recruit underage youth to participate in these inspections. The youth's appearance will match their age and their parents are required to approve their participation. Only youth who maintain satisfactory school grades will be chosen.

Youth will be trained in inspection procedures prior to their participation. Two state agents will accompany each youth. One agent will position themselves where they can observe the youth inside the outlet and the youth's attempt to purchase tobacco products. The other agent will position themselves in a support position. If a purchase is made, the clerk will normally be arrested and issued a Notice To Appear (if the clerk meets the criteria for this issuance) for a violation of Florida Statute 569.101 (misdemeanor).

The state will continue to use the approved survey sampling strategy: A list of all active and delinquent (non-renewed, but active within the past 60 days) licensed tobacco outlets will be compiled by county. Florida will use the approved sample size formulas listed in Question #9 of Appendix B to calculate the required original sample size for the Synar survey. In addition, Florida will further inflate the original sample size to include additional outlets

equal to the number of ineligible outlets and eligible non-complete inspections from the state's most recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year.

3. **Describe any challenges the state faces in complying with the Synar regulation.** *(Check all that apply and describe each challenge in the text box below it.)*

☒ Limited resources for law enforcement of youth access laws

ABT reports that limited resources present a challenge for some of the key Synar activities including enforcement. Despite these challenges ABT will incorporate best practices by providing in-service training to the sworn investigators and the non-sworn inspectors.

☒ Limited resources for activities to support enforcement and compliance with youth tobacco access laws

As stated above, ABT reports that limited resources present a challenge for some of the key Synar activities including compliance checks and enforcement.

☐ Limitations in the state youth tobacco access laws

☐ Limited public support for enforcement of youth tobacco access laws

☒ Limitations on completeness/accuracy of list of tobacco outlets

Tobacco permit holders in Florida are not required to report to the licensing authority when they cease the sale of tobacco products. Additionally, there is no requirement for a tobacco permit holder to sell tobacco products resulting in many active license holders that do not actually sell tobacco products.

☐ Limited expertise in survey methodology

☐ Laws/regulations limiting the use of minors in tobacco inspections

☐ Difficulties recruiting youth inspectors

☐ Issues regarding the balance of inspections conducted by youth inspectors age 15 and under

☐ Issues regarding the balance of inspections conducted by one gender of youth inspectors

☐ Geographic, demographic, and logistical considerations in conducting inspections

☐ Cultural factors (e.g., language barriers, young people purchasing for their elders)

☐ Issues regarding sources of tobacco under tribal jurisdiction

☐ Other challenges *(Please list.)*_____

# APPENDIX A: FORMS 1–5

**FORM 1 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) to analyze the Synar Survey data)**

Complete Form 1 to report sampling frame and sample information and to calculate the unweighted retailer violation rate (RVR) using results from the current year's Synar survey inspections.

**Instructions for Completing Form 1:** In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2019). Provide the remaining information by stratum if stratification was used. Make copies of the form if additional rows are needed to list all the strata.

Column 1: *If stratification was used*:

1(a) Sequentially number each row.
1(b) Write in the name of each stratum. All strata in the state must be listed.

*If no stratification was used:*

1(a) Leave blank.
1(b) Write "state" in the first row (indicates that the whole state is a single stratum).

*Note for unstratified samples: For Columns 2–5, wherever the instruction refers to "each stratum," report the specified information for the state as a whole.*

Column 2: 2(a) Report the number of over-the-counter (OTC) outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum.
2(b) Report the number of vending machine (VM) outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum.
2(c) Report the combined total of OTC and VM outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum.

Column 3: 3(a) Report the estimated number of eligible OTC outlets in the OTC outlet population in each stratum.
3(b) Report the estimated number of eligible VM outlets in the VM outlet population in each stratum.
3(c) Report the combined total estimated number of eligible OTC and VM outlets in the total outlet population in each stratum.

*The estimates for Column 3 can be obtained from the Synar survey sample as the weighted sum of eligible outlets by outlet type.*

Column 4: 4(a) Report the number of eligible OTC outlets for which an inspection was completed, for each stratum.
4(b) Report the numbers of eligible VM outlets for which an inspection was completed, for each stratum.
4(c) Report the combined total of eligible OTC and VM outlets for which an inspection was completed, for each stratum.

Column 5: 5(a) Report the number of OTC outlets found in violation of the law as a result of completed inspections, for each stratum.
5(b) Report the number of VM outlets found in violation of the law as a result of completed inspections, for each stratum.
5(c) Report the combined total of OTC and VM outlets found in violation of the law as a result of completed inspections, for each stratum.

Totals: For each subcolumn (a–c) in Columns 2–5, provide totals for the state as a whole in the last row of the table. These numbers will be the sum of the numbers in each row for the respective column.

**FORM 1 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar Survey data.)**

**Summary of Synar Inspection Results by Stratum**

**State: Florida**

**FFY: 2019**

| (1) | | (2) | | | (3) | | | (4) | | | (5) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| STRATUM | | NUMBER OF OUTLETS IN SAMPLING FRAME | | | ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE OUTLETS IN POPULATION | | | NUMBER OF OUTLETS INSPECTED | | | NO. OF OUTLETS FOUND IN VIOLATION DURING INSPECTIONS | | |
| (a) Row # | (b) Stratum Name | (a) Over-the-Counter (OTC) | (b) Vending Machines (VM) | (c) Total Outlets (2a+2b) | (a) Over-the-Counter (OTC) | (b) Vending Machines (VM) | (c) Total Outlets (3a+3b) | (a) Over-the-Counter (OTC) | (b) Vending Machines (VM) | (c) Total Outlets (4a+4b) | (a) Over-the-Counter (OTC) | (b) Vending Machines (VM) | (c) Total Outlets (5a+5b) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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**RECORD COLUMN TOTALS ON LAST LINE (LAST PAGE ONLY IF MULTIPLE PAGES ARE NEEDED).**

**FORM 2 (Optional)**
**Appropriate for stratified simple or systematic random sampling designs.**

Complete Form 2 to calculate the weighted RVR. This table (in Excel form) is designed to calculate the weighted RVR for stratified simple or systematic random sampling designs, accounting for ineligible outlets and noncomplete inspections encountered during the annual Synar survey.

**Instructions for Completing Form 2:** In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2019).

Column 1: Write in the name of each stratum into which the sample was divided. These should match the strata reported in Column 1(b) of Form 1.

Column 2: Report the number of outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum. These numbers should match the numbers reported for the respective strata in Column 2(c) of Form 1.

Column 3: Report the original sample size (the number of outlets originally selected, *including* substitutes or replacements) for each stratum.

Column 4: Report the number of sample outlets in each stratum that were found to be eligible during the inspections. Note that this number must be less than or equal to the number reported in Column 3 for the respective strata.

Column 5: Report the number of eligible outlets in each stratum for which an inspection was completed. Note that this number must be less than or equal to the number reported in Column 4. These numbers should match the numbers reported in Column 4(c) of Form 1 for the respective strata.

Column 6: Report the number of eligible outlets inspected in each stratum that were found in violation. These numbers should match the numbers reported in Column 5(c) of Form 1 for the stratum.

Column 7: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate the stratum RVR for each stratum in this column. This is calculated by dividing the number of inspected eligible outlets found in violation (Column 6) by the number of inspected eligible outlets (Column 5). The state unweighted RVR will be shown in the Total row of Column 7.

Column 8: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate the estimated number of eligible outlets in the population for each stratum. This calculation is made by multiplying the number of outlets in the sampling frame (Column 2) times the number of eligible outlets (Column 4) divided by the original sample size (Column 3). Note that these numbers will be less than or equal to the numbers in Column 2.

Column 9: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate the relative stratum weight by dividing the estimated number of eligible outlets in the population for each stratum in Column 8 by the Total of the values in Column 8.

Column 10: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate each stratum's contribution to the state weighted RVR by multiplying the stratum RVR (Column 7) by the relative stratum weight (Column 9). The weighted RVR for the state will be shown in the Total row of Column 10.

Column 11: Form 2 (in Excel form) automatically calculates the standard error of each stratum's RVR (Column 7). The standard error for the state weighted RVR will be shown in the Total row of Column 11.

TOTAL: For Columns 2–6, Form 2 (in Excel form) provides totals for the state as a whole in the last row of the table. For Columns 7–11, it calculates the respective statistic for the state as a whole.

**FORM 2 (Optional) Appropriate for stratified simple or systematic random sampling designs.**

| Calculation of Weighted Retailer Violation Rate | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | **State: Florida** | |
| | | | | | | | | | **FFY:** 2019 | |
| (1) Stratum Name | (2) **N** Number of Outlets in Sampling Frame | (3) **n** Original Sample Size | (4) **n1** Number of Sample Outlets Found Eligible | (5) **n2** Number of Outlets Inspected | (6) **x** Number of Outlets Found in Violation | (7) **p=x/n2** Stratum Retailer Violation Rate | (8) **N'=N(n1/n)** Estimated Number of Eligible Outlets in Population | (9) **w=N'/Total Column 8** Relative Stratum Weight | (10) **pw** Stratum Contribution to State Weighted RVR | (11) **s.e.** Standard Error of Stratum RVR |
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| **Total** | | | | | | | | | | |

N - number of outlets in sampling frame
n - original sample size (number of outlets in the original sample)
n1 - number of sample outlets that were found to be eligible
n2 - number of eligible outlets that were inspected
x - number of inspected outlets that were found in violation
p - stratum retailer violation rate (p=x/n2)
N' - estimated number of eligible outlets in population (N'=N*n1/n)
w - relative stratum weight (w=N'/Total Column 8)
pw - stratum contribution to the weighted RVR
s.e. - standard error of the stratum RVR

**FORM 3 (Required when a cluster design is used for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar survey data.)**

Complete Form 3 to report information about primary sampling units when a cluster design was used for the Synar survey.

**Instructions for Completing Form 3:** In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2019).

Provide information by stratum if stratification was used. Make copies of the form if additional rows are needed to list all the strata.

Column 1: Sequentially number each row.

Column 2: *If stratification was used*: Write in the name of stratum. All strata in the state must be listed.

*If no stratification was used:* Write "state" in the first row to indicate that the whole state constitutes a single stratum.

Column 3: Report the number of primary sampling units (PSUs) (i.e., first-stage clusters) created for each stratum.

Column 4: Report the number of PSUs selected in the original sample for each stratum.

Column 5: Report the number of PSUs in the final sample for each stratum.

TOTALS: For Columns 3–5, provide totals for the state as a whole in the last row of the table.

**Summary of Clusters Created and Sampled**

**State: Florida**

**FFY:** 2019

| (1) Row # | (2) Stratum Name | (3) Number of PSUs Created | (4) Number of PSUs Selected | (5) Number of PSUs in the Final Sample |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | |
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| | | | | |
| **Total** | | | | |

**FORM 4 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar Survey data)**

Complete Form 4 to provide detailed tallies of ineligible sample outlets by reasons for ineligibility and detailed tallies of eligible sample outlets with noncomplete inspections by reasons for noncompletion.

**Instructions for Completing Form 4:** In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2019).

Column 1(a): Enter the number of sample outlets found ineligible for inspection by reason for ineligibility. Provide the total number of ineligible outlets in the row marked "Total."

Column 2(a): Enter the number of eligible sample outlets with noncomplete inspections by reason for noncompletion. Provide the total number of eligible outlets with noncomplete inspections in the row marked "Total."

**Inspection Tallies by Reason of Ineligibility or Noncompletion**

**State:** Florida

**FFY:** 2019

| **(1) INELIGIBLE** | | **(2) ELIGIBLE** | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Reason for Ineligibility** | **(a) Counts** | **Reason for Noncompletion** | **(a) Counts** |
| Out of business | | In operation but closed at time of visit | |
| Does not sell tobacco products | | Unsafe to access | |
| Inaccessible by youth | | Presence of police | |
| Private club or private residence | | Youth inspector knows salesperson | |
| Temporary closure | | Moved to new location | |
| Unlocatable | | Drive-thru only/youth inspector has no driver's license | |
| Wholesale only/Carton sale only | | Tobacco out of stock | |
| Vending machine broken | | Ran out of time | |
| Duplicate | | Other noncompletion reason(s) *(Describe.)* | |
| Other ineligibility reason(s) *(Describe.)* | | | |
| **Total** | | **Total** | |

**FORM 5 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar survey data)**

Complete Form 5 to show the distribution of outlet inspection results by age and gender of the youth inspectors.

**Instructions for Completing Form 5:** In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2019).

Column 1: Enter the number of attempted buys by youth inspector age and gender.

Column 2: Enter the number of successful buys by youth inspector age and gender.

If the inspectors are age eligible but the gender of the inspector is unknown, include those inspections in the "Other" row. Calculate subtotals for males and females in rows marked "Male Subtotal" and "Female Subtotal." Sum subtotals for Male, Female, and Other and record in the bottom row marked "Total." Verify that that the total of attempted buys and successful buys equals the total for Column 4(c) and Column 5(c), respectively, on Form 1. If the totals do not match, please explain any discrepancies.

| **Synar Survey Inspector Characteristics**<br>**State:** Florida<br>**FFY:** 2019 | | |
|---|---|---|
| | (1)<br>Attempted Buys | (2)<br>Successful Buys |
| **Male** | | |
| 15 years | | |
| 16 years | | |
| 17 years | | |
| 18 years | | |
| 19 years | | |
| 20 years | | |
| **Male Subtotal** | | |
| **Female** | | |
| 15 years | | |
| 16 years | | |
| 17 years | | |
| 18 years | | |
| 19 years | | |
| 20 years | | |
| **Female Subtotal** | | |
| **Other** | | |
| **Total** | | |

# APPENDIXES B & C: FORMS

## Instructions

Appendix B (Sampling Design) and Appendix C (Inspection Protocol) are to reflect the state's CSAP-approved sampling design and inspection protocol. These appendixes, therefore, should generally describe the design and protocol and, with the exception of Question #10 of Appendix B, are not to be modified with year-specific information. Please note that any changes to either appendix must receive CSAP's advance, written approval. To facilitate the state's completion of this section, simply cut and paste the previously approved sampling design (Appendix B) and inspection protocol (Appendix C) and respond to Question #10 of Appendix B to provide the requested information about sample size calculations for the Synar survey conducted in FFY 2018.

# APPENDIX B: SYNAR SURVEY SAMPLING METHODOLOGY

**State:** Florida
**FFY:** 2019

1. **What type of sampling frame is used?**

   ☒ List frame *(Go to Question 2.)*
   ☐ Area frame *(Go to Question 3.)*
   ☐ List-assisted area frame *(Go to Question 2.)*

2. **List all sources of the list frame. Indicate the type of source from the list below. Provide a brief description of the frame source. Explain how the lists are updated (method), including how new outlets are identified and added to the frame. In addition, explain how often the lists are updated (cycle).** *(After completing this question, go to Question 4.)*

   ***Use the corresponding number to indicate* Type of Source *in the table below.***

   **1** – Statewide commercial business list
   **2** – Local commercial business list
   **3** – Statewide tobacco license/permit list
   **4** – Statewide retail license/permit list
   **5** – Statewide liquor license/permit list
   **6** – Other

| Name of Frame Source | Type of Source | Description | Updating Method and Cycle |
|---|---|---|---|
| Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation (ABT/DBPR) tobacco permit list | 3 | ABT/DBPR maintains computerized data on tobacco permits, which are required by the state of Florida before tobacco vendors can sell tobacco products to the public. A query of the computerized data was utilized to get a snapshot of all licensees with authority to sell tobacco to create the sampling frame. | Updated continually throughout the year and just prior to the random sampling. |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

3. **If an area frame is used, describe how area sampling units are defined and formed.**

   a. **Is any area left out in the formation of the area frame?**

      ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

      *If **Yes,** what percentage of the state's population is not covered by the area frame?*
      _____%

4. **Federal regulation requires that vending machines be inspected as part of the Synar survey. Are vending machines included in the Synar survey?**

   ☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

*If **No**, please indicate the reason(s) they are not included in the Synar survey. Please check all that apply.*

- ☐ State law bans vending machines.
- ☐ State law bans vending machines from locations accessible to youth.
- ☐ State has a contract with the FDA and is actively enforcing the vending machine requirements of the Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act.
- ☐ Other *(Please describe.)* _____

*If **Yes**, please indicate how likely it is that vending machines will be sampled.*

- ☐ Vending machines are sampled separately to ensure vending machines are included in the sample
- ☒ Vending machines are sampled together with over the counter outlets, so it is possible that no vending machines were sampled, however they are included in the sampling frame and have a non-zero probability of selection
- ☐ Other reasons *(Please describe.)*_____

**5. Which category below best describes the sample design?** *(Check only one.)*

- ☐ **Census** *(STOP HERE: Appendix B is complete.)*

**Unstratified statewide sample:**

- ☒ Simple random sample *(Go to Question 9.)*
- ☐ Systematic random sample *(Go to Question 6.)*
- ☐ Single-stage cluster sample *(Go to Question 8.)*
- ☐ Multistage cluster sample *(Go to Question 8.)*

**Stratified sample:**

- ☐ Simple random sample *(Go to Question 7.)*
- ☐ Systematic random sample *(Go to Question 6.)*
- ☐ Single-stage cluster sample *(Go to Question 7.)*
- ☐ Multistage cluster sample *(Go to Question 7.)*
- ☐ **Other** *(Please describe and go to Question 9.)* _____

**6. Describe the systematic sampling methods.** *(After completing Question 6, go to Question 7 if stratification is used. Otherwise go to Question 9.)*

**7. Provide the following information about stratification.**

**a. Provide a full description of the strata that are created.**

**b. Is clustering used within the stratified sample?**

- ☐ **Yes** *(Go to Question 8.)*
- ☐ **No** *(Go to Question 9.)*

8. **Provide the following information about clustering.**

   a. **Provide a full description of how clusters are formed.** *(If multistage clusters are used, give definitions of clusters at each stage.)*

   b. **Specify the sampling method (simple random, systematic, or probability proportional to size sampling) for each stage of sampling and describe how the method(s) is (are) implemented.**

9. **Provide the following information about determining the Synar Sample.**

   a. **Was the Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) used to calculate the sample size?**

   ☒ **Yes** *(Respond to part b.)*

   ☐ **No** *(Respond to part c and Question 10c.)*

   b. **SSES Sample Size Calculator used?**

   ☒ **State Level** *(Respond to Question 10a.)*

   ☐ **Stratum Level** *(Respond to Question 10a and 10b.)*

   c. **Provide the formulas for determining the effective, target, and original outlet sample sizes.**

The SSES sample size calculator is used to estimate the sample size. The formula for calculating the effective sample size, $n_e$, is based on page 35 (formula S3.4) of the Sample Design Guidance. It is written as:

$$n_e = \frac{1}{\left( \frac{(0.0182\ )^2}{P(1-P)} + \frac{1}{N} \right)}$$

where $P$ is the RVR from the state's most recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year, and $N$ is the outlet population (frame) size. The resulting effective sample size will be manually entered into SSES as the effective sample size.

The target sample size is determined by multiplying the effective sample size by the design effect from the state's most recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year ($n_t = dn_e$). The resulting target sample size will be manually entered into SSES as the target sample size.

The original sample size is determined by inflating the target sample size by the expected eligibility rate ($r_l$) and the expected completion rate ($r_c$), where $r_l$ is the eligibility (also known as accuracy) rate from the state's most recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year and $r_c$ is the completion rate from the state's most

recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year. The original sample size can be written as:

$$n_o = \frac{n_t}{r_i r_c}$$

Sample calculations are inputs available as of September 1st of each year because the survey begins on October 1.

The original sample size is further inflated by a 30% safety margin. In addition, Florida will further inflate the original sample size to include additional outlets equal to the number of ineligible outlets and eligible non-complete inspections from the state's most recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year.

*Please note that if the calculated original sample size using the original sample size formula listed above (including the 30% safety margin and the addition of outlets equal to the number of ineligibles and eligible non-completes described above) is less than 1% of the total outlet population size, then the original sample size is further inflated to equal at least 1% of the total outlet population size. In addition, if the original sample size is not a whole number, the original sample size utilized is inflated to a whole number.

**10. Provide the following information about sample size calculations for the Synar survey conducted in FFY 2018.**

**a. If the state uses the sample size formulas embedded in the SSES Sample Size Calculator to calculate the state level sample size, please provide the following information:**

**Inputs for Effective Sample Size:**
RVR: **12.80%**
Frame Size: **28,336**
**Input for Target Sample Size:**
Design Effect: **1.0**

**Inputs for Original Sample Size:**
Safety Margin: **30%**
Accuracy (Eligibility) Rate: **88.1%**
Completion Rate: **94%**

**b. If the state uses the sample size formulas embedded in the SSES Sample Size Calculator to calculate the stratum level sample sizes, please provide the stratum level information:**

**c. If the state does not use the sample size formulas embedded in the SSES Sample Size Calculator, please provide all inputs required to calculate the effective, target, and original sample sizes as indicated in Question 9.**

# APPENDIX C: SYNAR SURVEY INSPECTION PROTOCOL SUMMARY

**State:** Florida
**FFY:** 2019

***Note: Upload to WebBGAS a copy of the Synar inspection form under the heading "Synar Inspection Form" and a copy of the protocol used to train inspection teams on conducting and reporting the results of the Synar inspections under the heading "Synar Inspection Protocol."***

1. **How does the state Synar survey protocol address the following?**

   a. **Consummated buy attempts?**

   ☒ Required
   ☐ Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe: )
   ☐ Not permitted

   b. **Youth inspectors to carry ID?**

   ☒ Required
   ☐ Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe: )
   ☐ Not permitted

   c. **Adult inspectors to enter the outlet?**

   ☐ Required
   ☒ Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe: An adult sworn law enforcement officer (in plainclothes) always enters the outlet with the juvenile as a safety precaution.)
   ☐ Not permitted

   d. **Youth inspectors to be compensated?**

   ☒ Required
   ☐ Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe: )
   ☐ Not permitted

2. **Identify the agency(ies) or entity(ies) that conduct the random, unannounced Synar inspections of tobacco outlets.** *(Check all that apply.)*

   ☒ Law enforcement agency(ies)
   ☐ State or local government agency(ies) other than law enforcement
   ☐ Private contractor(s)
   ☐ Other

   List the agency name(s): Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation

3. **Are Synar inspections combined with law enforcement efforts (i.e., do law enforcement representatives issue warnings or citations to retailers found in violation of the law at the time of the inspection?)?**

☒ Always ☐ Usually ☐ Sometimes ☐ Rarely ☐ Never

4. **Describe the type of tobacco products that are requested during Synar inspections.**

   a. **What type of tobacco products are requested during the inspection?**

   ☒ Cigarettes
   ☒ Small Cigars
   ☒ Cigarillos
   ☒ Smokeless Tobacco
   ☒ Electronic Cigarettes/Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS)
   ☐ Other

   b. **Describe the protocol for identifying what types of products and what brands of products are requested during an inspection.**

   The protocol is dependent on the investigative aide being utilized and the normal accepted purchases for the area in which the outlet is located.

**5a. Describe the methods used to recruit, select, and train adult supervisors.**

The agents are trained state law enforcement officers employed by the Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco. Case law related to entrapment is utilized for training. The state policy regarding the use of investigative aides, policy number 5.4 was last updated in May of 2014 and a copy of the policy is enclosed with this report.

**5b. Describe the methods used to recruit, select, and train youth inspectors.**

Underage investigative aides are recruited from school groups, non-profit groups, local parents, and other youth contact. Only age appropriate youth are recruited ranging in ages from 15 to 17.

The parents of all underage youth are contacted and fully informed about the program and sign an "Investigative Aide Agreement" acknowledging their consent. ABT agents provide all the training to the youth inspectors. Case law related to entrapment is utilized for training. For example, youth are instructed to look their actual age. Youth that look older than their age are not selected for training.

6. **Are there specific legal or procedural requirements instituted by the state to address the issue of youth inspectors' immunity when conducting inspections?**

   a. **Legal**

   ☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

   *(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

State ex rel. Foster v. Hall, 230 So.2d722 (2nd DCA 1970); State v. Schell, 222 So.2d757 (2nd DCA 1969); Lewis v. State, 155 So.2d841 (2nd DCA 1963); and State ex rel. Raines v. Grayson, 55 So.2d554 (Fla 1951)

b. **Procedural**

☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

*(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

Policy and procedures require the direct supervision of the investigative aide by a sworn law enforcement officer in controlled buys.

7. **Are there specific legal or procedural requirements instituted by the state to address the issue of the safety of youth inspectors during all aspects of the Synar inspection process?**

a. **Legal**

☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

*(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

b. **Procedural**

☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

*(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

Procedures are addressed in the investigative aide policy number 5.4 as referenced in question 5 of this section.

8. **Are there any other legal or procedural requirements the state has regarding how inspections are to be conducted (e.g., age of youth inspector, time of inspections, training that must occur)?**

a. **Legal**

☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

*(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

b. **Procedural**

☐ **Yes** ☒ **No**

*(If **Yes,** please describe.)*

# APPENDIX D: LIST SAMPLING FRAME COVERAGE STUDY

*(LIST FRAME ONLY)*

**State:** Florida
**FFY:** 2019

1. **Calendar year of the coverage study:** ____

2. a. **Unweighted percent coverage found:**
   b. **Weighted percent coverage found:**
   c. **Number of outlets found through canvassing:**
   d. **Number of outlets matched on the list frame:**

3. a. **Describe how areas were defined.** *(e.g., census tracts, counties, etc.)*

   b. **Were any areas of the state excluded from sampling?**

   ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

   *If **Yes**, please explain.*

4. **Please answer the following questions about the selection of canvassing areas.**

   a. **Which category below best describes the sample design?** *(Check only one.)*

   ☐ **Census** *(Go to Question 6.)*

   **Unstratified statewide sample:**

   ☐ Simple random sample *(Respond to Part b.)*
   ☐ Systematic random sample *(Respond to Part b.)*
   ☐ Single-stage cluster sample *(Respond to Parts b and d.)*
   ☐ Multistage cluster sample *(Respond to Parts b and d.)*

   **Stratified sample:**

   ☐ Simple random sample *(Respond to Parts b and c.)*
   ☐ Systematic random sample *(Respond to Parts b and c.)*
   ☐ Single-stage cluster sample *(Respond to Parts b, c, and d.)*
   ☐ Multistage cluster sample *(Respond to Parts b, c, and d.)*
   ☐ **Other** *(Please describe and respond to Part b.)* ____

**b. Describe the sampling methods.**

Florida used systematic random sampling to select census tracts as sampling areas. Florida has a total of 4,245 census tracts, and 28,627 (number after random selection) outlets in the Synar sampling frame. This is an average of 6.7 outlets per tract. Twenty-five (25) tracts were selected, yielding an estimated sample of 150 to 200 outlets. A complete list of Florida census tracts was downloaded into a spreadsheet and served as the sampling frame.

There are numerous large, rural tracts in Florida, many of which contain state, federal, or private hunting plantations, parks, recreation areas, management areas, or game preserves. For example, census tract #FL12065 9802 in Jefferson County is largely state and federal wilderness area, containing 336.8 square miles, but only 4,345 people. By contrast, most of the census tracts in Miami-Dade County are less than 0.5 square miles in area or greater population density. To ensure appropriate coverage of both rural and urban areas without compromising the integrity of the sample selection process, the following procedure was used:

1) Sorted the sampling frame by density (population per square mile) and numbered each tract from 1 through 4,245.

2) Determined the selection interval by dividing the number of tracts in the frame by the number of tracts to be in the sample (4245/25 = 169.8).

3) Used a random number generator to obtain a random starting tract from among the first 170 tracts in the sorted list.

4) For the remaining selections, added the calculated interval to the previous selection number and rounded up to the next whole number. For example, if the initial random selection is tract "r" and the interval is "I," then the selected tracts will be numbers r, r+i, r+2i, r+3i, r+4i, …, r+19i.

**c. Provide a full description of the strata that were created.**

**d. Provide a full description of how clusters were formed.**

**5. Were borders of the selected areas clearly identified at the time of canvassing?**

☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

**6. Were all sampled areas visited by canvassing teams?**

☒ **Yes** *(Go to Question 7.)* ☐ **No** *(Respond to Parts a and b.)*

**a. Was the subset of areas randomly chosen?**

☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

**b. Describe how the subsample of visited areas was drawn. Include the number of areas sampled and the number of areas canvassed.**

7. **Were field observers provided with a detailed map of the canvassing areas?**

☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

*If **No,** describe the canvassing instructions given to the field observers.*

8. **Were field observers instructed to find all outlets in the assigned area?**

☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

*If **No,** respond to Question 9.*
*If **Yes,** describe any instructions given to the field observers to ensure the entire area was canvassed, then go to Question 10.*

1. Detailed street maps of each chosen census tract were created for use by the canvassers.

2. Each map provided the route that the canvassers were to follow to ensure that every street or other area that may contain outlets was visited.

3. Census canvassing forms were provided to canvassers. These forms were used to record the name and location of all tobacco outlets within chosen census tracts, and additional information if available for those outlets that are accessible to youth under age 18.

4. Canvassers followed the routes on the maps and completed a form for each tobacco outlet located. If there were large complexes, malls, campuses, etc. in the chosen census tract areas, the canvassers entered these buildings and checked throughout the complex or talked to management to determine the location of any outlets.

5. When canvassers completed an assigned tract, they made a final check to ensure that the entire mapped route had been covered, and that all necessary information was included on the forms. The forms were then returned to the subcontracted entity for data comparison.

9. **If a full canvassing was not conducted:**

   a. **How many predetermined outlets were to be observed in each area? ____**

   b. **What were the starting points for each area? ____**

   c. **Were these starting points randomly chosen?**

   ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

   d. **Describe the selection of the starting points.**

   e. **Please describe the canvassing instructions given to the field observers, including predetermined routes.**

**10. Describe the process field observers used to determine if an outlet sold tobacco.**

| |
|---|
| Observers were instructed to go into any establishment, including indoor shopping malls, that indicated or could possibly sell tobacco. Observers were to make a determination of whether the establishment sold tobacco. |

**11. Please provide the state's definition of "matches" or "mismatches" to the Synar sampling frame? (i.e., address, business name, business license number, etc.)**

| |
|---|
| Florida matches the Outlet Name and Outlet Address to the Tobacco Licensure database |

**12. Provide the calculation of the weighted percent coverage (if applicable).**

| |
|---|
| N/A |